



CCAMLR

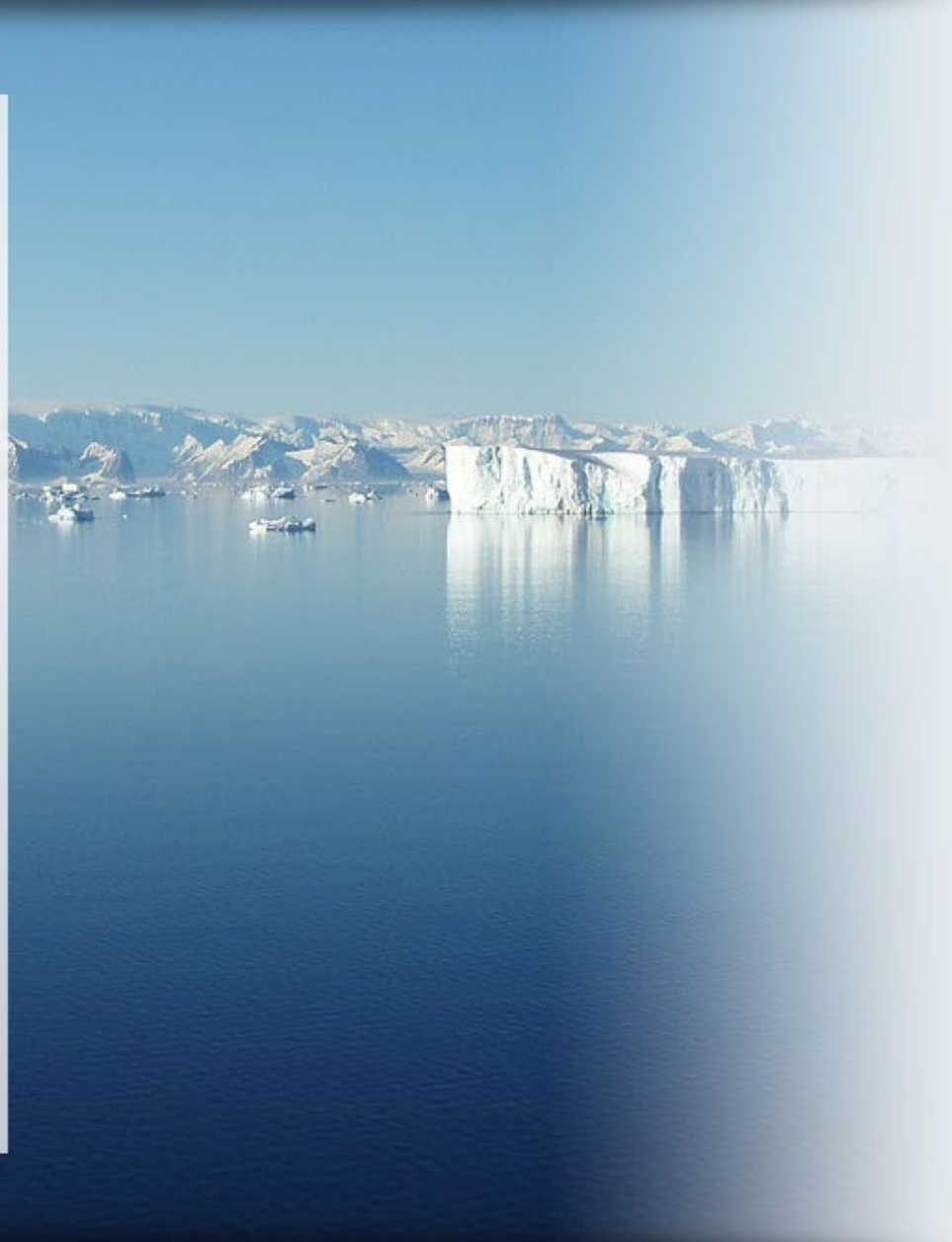
Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources
Commission pour la conservation de la faune et la flore marines de l'Antarctique
Комиссия по сохранению морских живых ресурсов Антарктики
Comisión para la Conservación de los Recursos Vivos Marinos Antárticos

MCS Measures to Combat IUU Fishing in CCAMLR

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Tasmania (AU)

The Regional Workshop on Monitoring,
Control and Surveillance for Combating
IUU Fishing in Southeast Asia

23-24 August 2022





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Greetings from Southern Australia (and beyond)





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Members of the Commission, Acceding States and cooperating non-contracting parties

26 Members

and

11 Acceding States

and

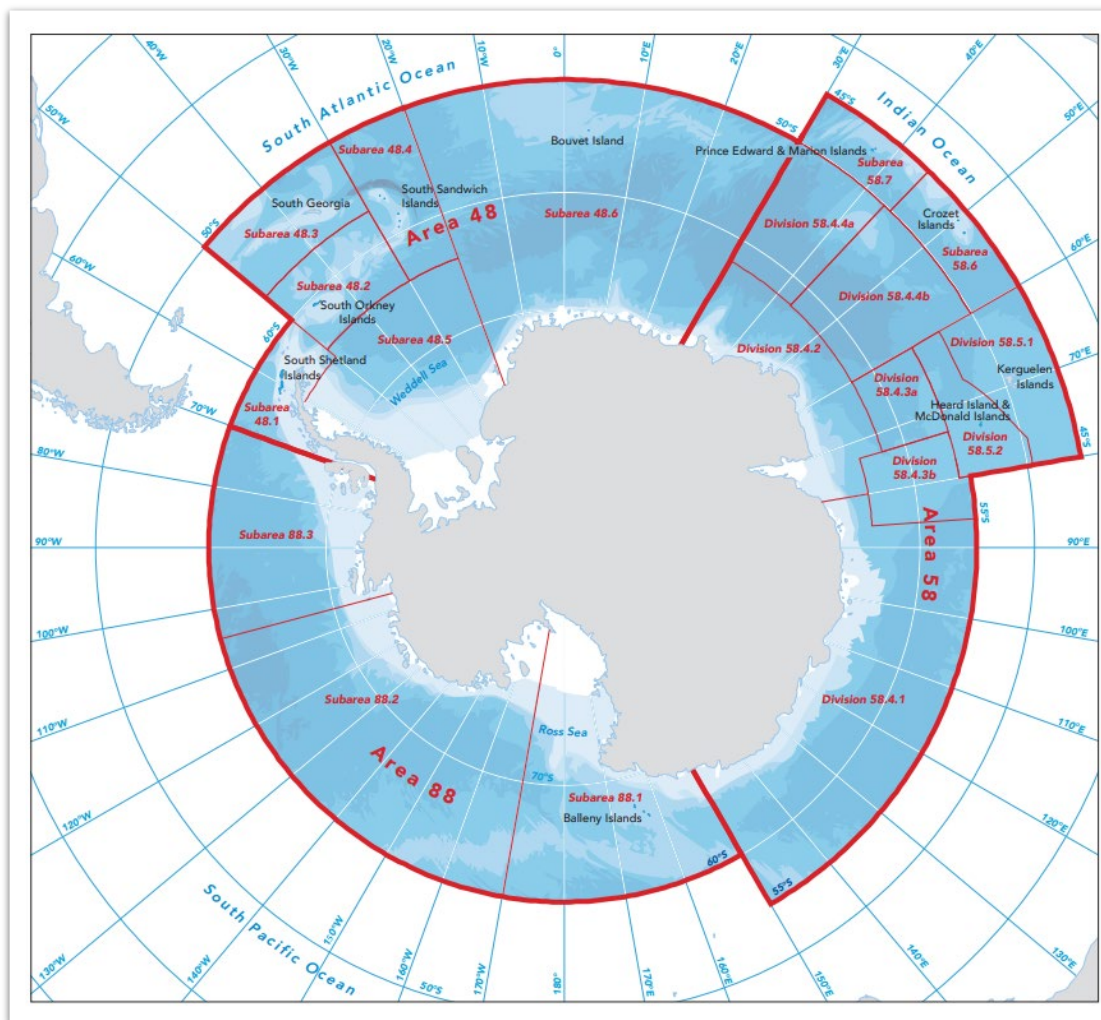
2 cooperating non-contracting parties

	Argentina		Namibia
	Australia		Netherlands
	Belgium		New Zealand
	Brazil		Norway
	Chile		Poland
	China		Russia
	EU		South Africa
	France		Spain
	Germany		Sweden
	India		Ukraine
	Italy		United Kingdom
	Japan		USA
	South Korea		Uruguay



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CCAMLR management of Antarctic fisheries



There are four species currently fished in Antarctica:

- Patagonian toothfish (*Dissostichus eleginoides*)
- Antarctic toothfish (*Dissostichus mawsoni*)
- Mackerel icefish (*Champsocephalus gunnari*),
- Antarctic krill (*Euphausia superba*)

Crab (*Lithodidae* spp.) – is occasionally fished and an exploratory crab fishery was agreed on in 2018.



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Primary Compliance Monitoring Tools



Vessel Monitoring Systems (CM 10-04)

- Reports on the location of vessels operating in the Convention Area.

Inspections (CM 10-03 and CCAMLR SOI)

- Port and at-sea inspections of vessels fishing in the Convention Area under [CCAMLR's System of Inspections \(SOI\)](#). (Requirements Consistent with PSMA)



Catch Documentation Scheme ([CDS](#)) (CM-10-05)

- Distinguish between legal and illegal harvesting.



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Catch Documentation Scheme (CDS)

- Tracks toothfish from the point of landing throughout the trade cycle
- The CDS is intended to establish the origin of all **Toothfish** caught
- Implemented by CM 10-05 and its annexes
- Supported by an electronic CDS (e-CDS)
- Each participating State nominates CDS officers who manages other e-CDS users in that country

Patagonian toothfish (*Dissostichus eleginoides*)

Antarctic toothfish (*Dissostichus mawsoni*)

Common market or local names: *Bacalao, butterfish, Chilean seabass, merluza negra, mero, robalo, snow fish, Antarctic blenny, Antarctic cod and Mawson's toothfish*



<https://www.ccamlr.org/en/compliance/catch-documentation-scheme>



Additional Sources of Data

Vessel Catch Reporting (23 Series of CMs)

- Reports on fishing activity and catch data for vessels operating in the Convention Area.

Transshipment Reports (CM 10-09)

- Advance notice and post reporting on transshipments that occur in the Convention Area.

Vessel Movement Reports (21 Series of CMs)

- Notice of vessels entering/exiting management areas and MPAs

Scientific Observer Reports (SISO)

- Observations and reports related to fishing activities of vessels with deployed scientific observers

Open Source and/or Subscription Sources





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Engagement and cooperation to address IUU

- CCAMLR is committed to working with non-contracting parties engaged in the harvest and trade of toothfish
 - Data access
 - Training
 - Information Sharing
- Cooperation with CCAMLR CDS (CM 10-05 Annex C)
- Non contracting Party Engagement Strategy (including Flag States, Port States, Trading States and Harvesting States)
- INTERPOL
- International MCS Network
- RPOA-IUU
- Other Regional Fisheries Bodies (SIOFA, WCPFC, SPFRMO etc.)





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CCAMLR IUU fishing – International and Regional Collaboration





CCAMLR – IUU fishing (CM 10-06 and 10-07)

A combination of surveillance, enforcement and market controls have significantly reduced [illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing](#) that undermines the CCAMLR's conservation measures.

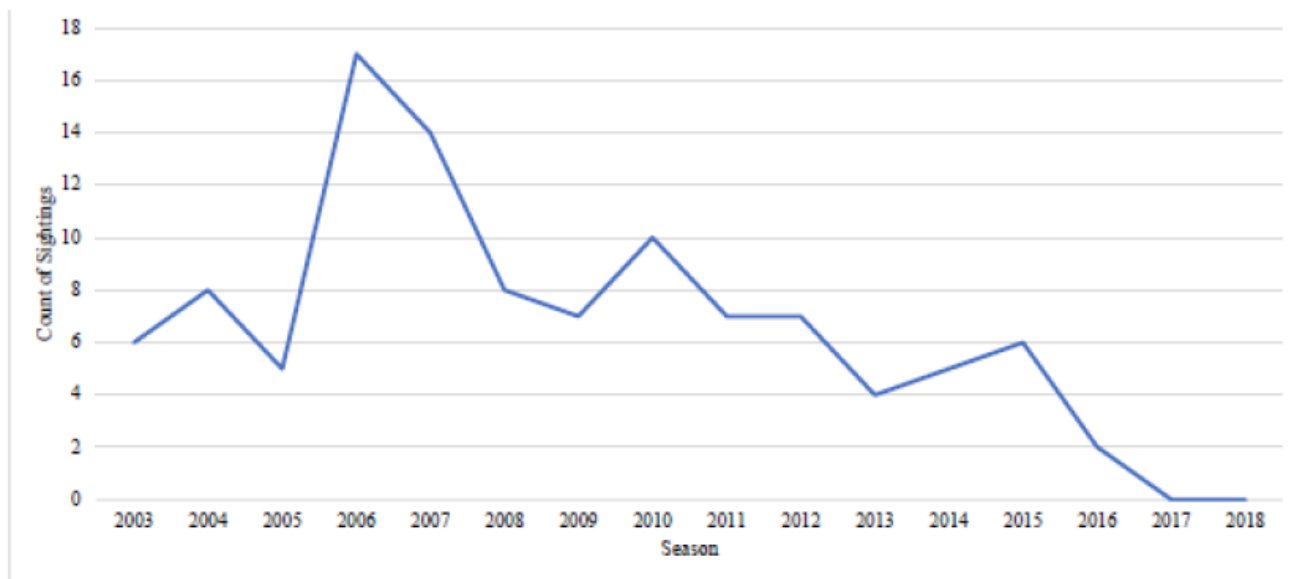


Figure 1: Reported sightings of IUU or unidentified vessels within the Convention Area. The figure does not include reports of unidentified fishing gear sighted or retrieved in the Convention Area which may be indicative of IUU activity and is not corrected for changes in surveillance effort.



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IUU Fishing in CCAMLR

- Fishing without a license
- False or not reporting of catches
- Fishing in a closed period/closed area
- Fishing with prohibited gear
- Transshipping with known IUU vessels (vessels on [CP IUU Vessel List](#) or [NCP IUU Vessel List](#))
- Failure to provide valid catch documents
- Fishing activities that undermine the objectives of the Convention





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MULTINATIONAL INVESTIGATION TEAM TO HANDLE THE CASE OF MV NIKA

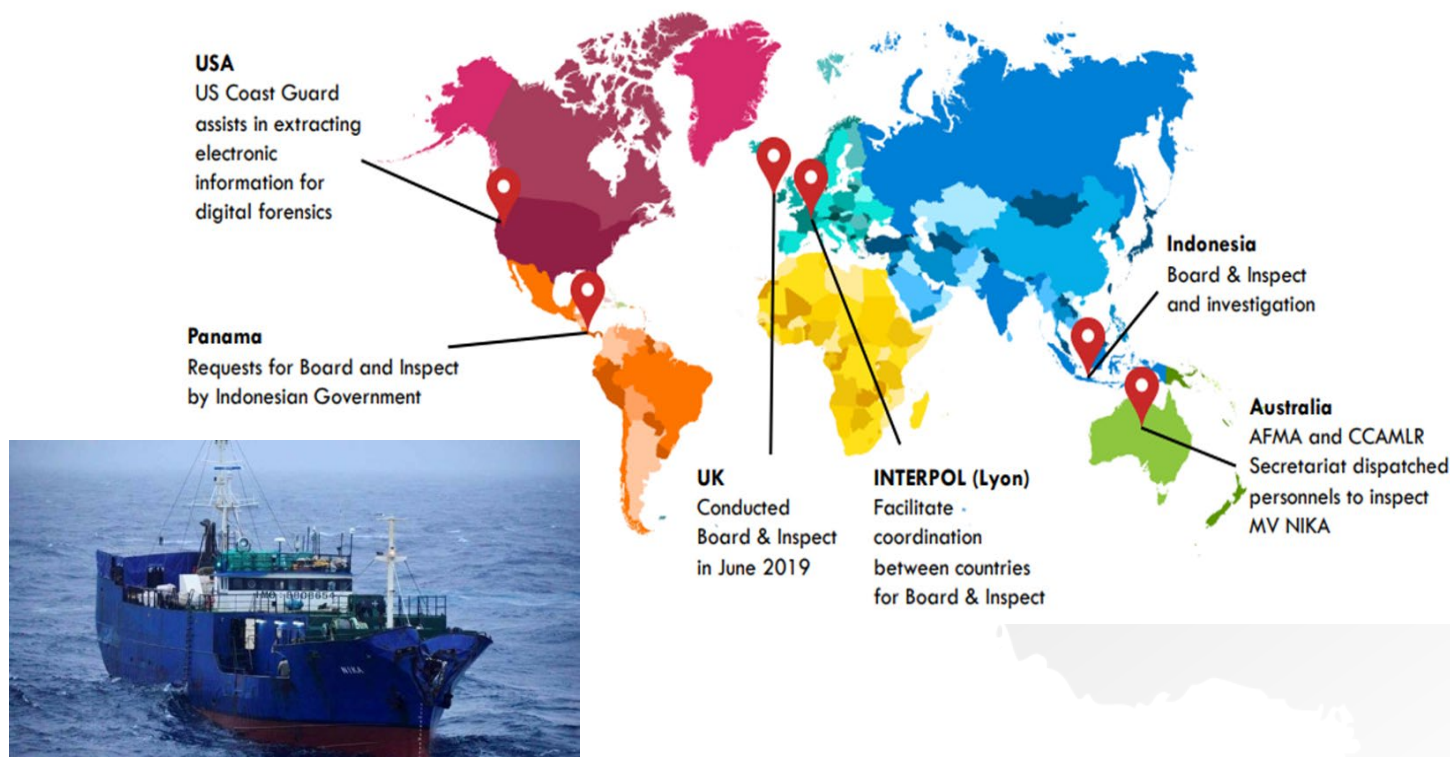


Image from <https://kkp.go.id/an-component/media/upload-gambar-pendukung/brsdm/Lampiran%20File/DHLP/4%20MAS%20Presentation%20for%20BP%2016.pdf> 22-Feb-2021



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Thank you!

